

RULES OF PLAY UNDER 18

Updated March 2025

11-A-SIDE

1. The Field (required field markings)

- Field length – 90-120 meters (295-395 feet).
- Field width – 45-90 meters (148-295 feet).
- The goal area – 18m x 5.5m (60ft x 18ft).
- Penalty Area – 40m x 16.5m (132ft x 54ft)
- Centre line and circle – The radius will be 9-10 meters (30 ft).
- The penalty shot mark will be 10-12 meters (36 ft) from the goal line.
- Corner arcs – 1 meter radius (approx. 3ft. 3in.).
- When possible, all fields shall have the length of the field running North to South.

2. The Goals & Scoring

- The goals must be rectangular in shape (24 wide x 8ft tall).
- Goals should be firmly secured to the ground to ensure they do not topple onto players.
- Goals can be portables, cones, or flags but must always be the appropriate size indicated. A goal can be scored from anywhere on the field if it completely crosses the goal line and under the crossbar/flags but cannot be scored directly from a kick off.

3. Corner/Halfway Markers

- Corner flags are required, and halfway markers are optional. They should be safe regardless of what they are.

4. Ball

- Size 5 ball.
- Please ensure that the ball is pumped up to 8.5-15.6psi, not under inflated, irregularly shaped, or unsafe in any way.
- At this age, if teaching the proper heading techniques at practice, use a beach ball, dodge ball, or something similarly light and soft. Do not use a soccer ball, and do not exceed 5 headers per day per player. However, under no circumstances should coaches encourage their players to head the ball, or reward them when they do so in a game or practice.

5. Corner, Goal, Throw-Ins

- After the ball goes out of play, which means the entire ball goes over the line; the game is restarted by one of the following methods depending on where the ball left play:
 - 1. Sidelines –Throw-in with the following stipulations:
 1. Two hands on the ball.
 2. Ball is thrown from behind the head.
 3. Both feet must always remain in contact with the ground during the throw.

4. The player must be square to the direction of the throw.
- 2. Goal-line or End-line
 - 2.1. With a goal kick if the attacking team touched the ball last.
 - 2.2. With a corner kick if the defending team touched the ball last.
 - 2.3. With a kick-off from centre when a goal is scored.
- 3. At the kick-off to start the game and after a goal is scored, the opposing team will retreat to their own half. Opposing players must be outside the centre circle. All Kick-offs at the start of the game, at halftime and after a goal is scored must be taken at center field.

NOTE: Opponents must be at least 30ft away from the ball on all the above.

6. Number of Players and Substitution System

- The game is played with 11 players (10 out players + 1 keeper) on the field at a time. It is recommended that teams carry no more than 16-18 players per team to allow for ample playing time throughout the season. The keeper is the only player allowed to use their hands and only in the goal area. Keepers will be distinguished by a different coloured shirt/pinnie from their teammates and opponents.
- All players on the roster must be included in a reasonably equitable substitution rotation.
- Substitutions occur at the halfway line “On the Fly” with a maximum number of two substitutes per team at any one time. The player coming off the field must be 2-3 metres from the sideline before the substitute can come on.
- There must be at least TWO (2) players from each gender on the roster and at all games. All players, regardless of gender, will get equal playing time. If a team has less than TWO (2) members of each gender on the roster and at the game, the vacant position may not be filled with a player of the opposite gender. The team will play short handed. This also applies to VCT competitions.

7. Equipment

- Players should wear equipment that is safe to both them and others.
- Each team should try to wear colors that differentiate from each other. In a situation where both teams have the same color jerseys, the home team will be required to change jerseys or wear pinnies of a different color.
- An official “soccer kit” includes a jersey, shorts, socks, appropriate footwear, and shin-guards. Socks are required to be pulled up over the shin-guards. This is done in case the shin-guards have edges to them that may hurt their fellow players.
- Jewelry – All items of jewelry (necklaces, rings, bracelets, earrings, leather bands, rubber bands, etc.) are strictly forbidden and must be removed. Using tape to cover jewelry is NOT acceptable. If the jewelry is visible, it must be removed.
- Headscarves – Headscarves are permitted if the referee, as per FIFA Law 4 of the Laws of the Game, ensures that the headscarf is safe and does not pose a danger to the wearer or other participants.

8. Game Time

- There are two 40-minute halves (80-minute total game time), with a 5-minute half time. At half-time players and keepers shall switch ends and play accordingly for the second half.

NOTE: In extreme weather conditions please remember that the safety and well-being of the players is the most important thing. In extreme heat ensure plenty of water, allow head wear, find shade, and make sure to communicate with your referee if you feel that conditions are unsafe to continue. Only the Referee and/or a Town Association may cancel/postpone a game for any reason, including weather; a Coach can choose to not participate in a game for any reason, but that is different than a ref or town association doing so and may have different ramifications.

- Remember, there must be a balance between wanting to play, as the kids will want to do, and being safe.
- Please see VSA's weather policy with regards to weather conditions and cancelation of games.

9. Game Rules, Fouls & Off-sides

- The referee has the final say in all situations. No player, coach, or parent at any time is permitted to approach a referee to question a call or ruling. If necessary, a grievance form will be completed and submitted to your town association and VSA.
- Team benches shall be on one side of the field with players and coaches only and spectators on the opposite side of the field.
- No spectators shall be behind a goal or goal line.
- The Offsides rules are in effect in this age group.
- The VSA will not include temporary dismissals or "sin bins" for any cautions (yellow cards) during the match as noted in the IFAB Laws of the game 2022-23 (pg. 21). Cautions will be noted and marked on the game sheet and play will continue with the appropriate restart procedure.
- See IFAB Laws of the Game 2022-23. This also includes off-sides as per the Laws of the Game.